

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5151390 A

TITLE: Silicon nitride-based fibers and composite material reinforced with fibers

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DEPR:

The number average molecular weight of the obtained polymer was 980, when measured by GPC (gel permeation chromatography). Then 5000 ml of 5% pyridine solution of the obtained perhydropolysilazane was charged in a 10 l stainless steel autoclave, to which 100 g of ammonia was added and stirred at 80.degree.

C. for 3 hours to conduct a polycondensation reaction. The reaction product was allowed to cool and the gas was replaced with nitrogen.

The thus modified

perhydropolysilazane had a number average molecular weight of 2400 and a weight average molecular weight of 20000 (GPC method, polystyrene standard).

DEPR:

First, 5000 ml of the pyridine solution of the perhydropolysilazane prepared in Example 1 were charged in a pressure resistant reactor having an inner volume of 10 l and the reaction was continued with stirring under a closed nitrogen

atmosphere at 120.degree. C. for 3 hours. During the reaction, a large amount

of gas was generated to increase the pressure by 2.0

kg/cm.sup.2. The reaction

mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature and the gas was replaced with

nitrogen. The thus modified perhydropolysilazane had a number average

molecular weight of 1950. To the solution, 900 ml of ethyl benzene was added

and the solvent was vacuum distilled at 70.degree. C. to obtain white powders.

DEPR:

To 4000 ml of the filtrate containing perhydropolysilazane,
was added 365.0 mg
of polyethylene oxide (molecular weight 5.times.10.sup.6),
and the whole
vigorously stirred for 1 hour. Then the solvent was
removed by vacuum
distillation to obtain a spinning solution of 30 wt %
perhydropolysilazane in
pyridine. The spinning solution was filtered and degassed
and then spun by a
dry spinning method under a nitrogen atmosphere to obtain
white fibers. The
white fibers were dried under vacuum at 50.degree. C. for
4 hours and heated
under a nitrogen atmosphere at 100.degree. C. for 3 hours,
under an ammonia
atmosphere at 900.degree. C. for 1 hour, and then under a
nitrogen atmosphere
at 1050.degree. C. for 5 hours, to obtain inorganic
silicon nitride-based
fibers.